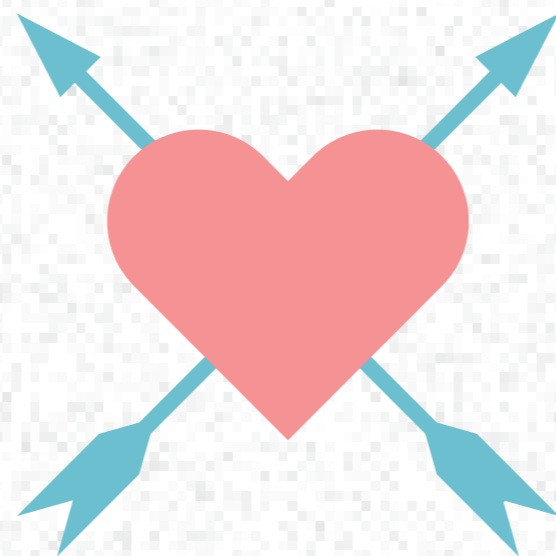


Love is All

XX - XX - XXXX

Nome Dela



#casamentodoano

Nome Dele